

Design of licensing framework determines assignment procedures

European Union



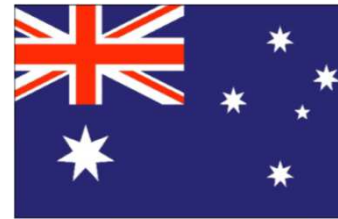
- Separation of network and service licences
- Authorisations preferred
- Individual licences only in designated cases

United States



- Partial separation of network and services
- Licences become more technology independent
- *Incentive auctions*: broadcasting → broadband

Australia



- Many apparatus licences
- Spectrum licences:
 - Class licence: shared use
 - Individual licence: exclusive use
- Fully tradeable and can be amalgamated

Malaysia



- 4-tier CLF model
- Authorisations preferred
- Individual licence in network services